

TABLE 2. Default parameters.

Parameters correspond to kinetic and equilibrium constants for the barbed end obtained from the literature or derived from thermodynamic constraints (see footnotes and references below) as described in [1]. Parameter definitions are provided on [Figure 3](#).

Concentrations		[Pi] (μM)	[ATP] (μM)	[ADP] (μM)	[P] (μM)	
		100	1000	100	10	
Rate Constants		k_{Pi} (s^{-1})	k_H (s^{-1})			
		0.0026 ^[2]	0.3 ^[3]			
Ratios		r_{Pi}	r_{Pie}	r_H	r_{He}	
		1	8000 ^[4]	1	1	
Equilibrium Constants		K_{dPi} (mM)	K_{dGPI} (mM)	K_{dGATP} (μM)	K_{dGADP} (μM)	
		1.5 ^[4]	47*	0.007 ^[2]	0.094 ^[2]	
Actin Forms						
Form	k_{n+} ($s^{-1} \cdot \mu M^{-1}$)	k_{n-} (s^{-1})	r_{n+}	K_{dn} (μM)	K_{dbn} (μM)	A_{cn} (μM)
A	7.4[†]	0.25[†]	1[†]	0.013^[2]	15[†]	0.034[¶]
T	7.4^[5]	0.26	1^[6,7]	0.099^[2]	15^{[6,8][†]}	0.035[¶]
I	3.4^[4]	0.20^[4]	1[†]	0.100[†]	15^{[6,8][†]}	0.059[¶]
D	2.9^[4]	5.4^[4]	1^[6]	0.120^[2]	15^{[6,8][†]}	1.86[¶]

*Obtained from the thermodynamic constraint $A_{cI} = A_{cD} \cdot K_{dPi} / K_{dGPI}$

†Assumed to be similar to parameters for other forms.

¶Obtained from the thermodynamic constraints $A_{cn} = k_{n-} / k_{n+}$

||Obtained from the analytical solution using experimental values for actin critical concentration in presence of ATP as derived in [1].

REFERENCES

- Yarmola, E.G., Dranishnikov, D.A. and Bubb, M.R. 2008. Effect of Profilin on Actin Critical Concentration: A Theoretical Analysis. *Biophys. J.* 95: 5544–5573.
- Kinosian, H. J., L.A. Selden, C. Lewis, L.C. Gershman, and J. E. Estes. 2000. Interdependence of Profilin, Cation, and Nucleotide Binding to Vertebrate Non-Muscle Actin. *Biochemistry*. 39:13176-13188.
- Blanchoin, L. and T. D. Pollard. 2002. Hydrolysis of ATP by polymerized actin depends on the bound divalent cation but not profilin. *Biochemistry*. 41:597-602.

4. Fujiwara, I., D. Vavylonis, and T. D. Pollard. 2007. Polymerization kinetics of ADP- and ADP-Pi-actin determined by fluorescence microscopy. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA.* 104:8827-8832.
5. Kuhn, J. R., and T. D. Pollard. 2005. Real-Time Measurements of Actin Filament Polymerization by Total Internal Reflection Fluorescence Microscopy. *Biophys. J.* 88:1387–1402.
6. Kinoshita, H. J., L. A. Selden, L. C. Gershman, and J. E. Estes. 2002. Actin filament barbed end elongation with nonmuscle MgATP-actin and MgADP-actin in the presence of profilin. *Biochemistry.* 41:6734-6743.
7. Gutsche-Perelroizen, I., J. Lepault, A. Ott, and M. F. Carlier. 1999. Filament assembly from profilin-actin. *J. Biol Chem.* 274:6234-6243.
8. Yarmola, E.G. and Bubb, M.R. 2004. Effects of profilin and thymosin β_4 on the critical concentration of actin demonstrated in vitro and in cell extracts with a novel direct assay. *J. Biol. Chem.* 279, 33519-33527.